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Index of contents Video: will / shall / would Index of contents Video II: can / could / be able to Writing Argumentative Essays Articles Privacy Policy Type of verb, such as "might", that is used to indicate modality modal verb is a type of verb that contextually indicates a modality such as a
likelihood, ability, permission, request, capacity, suggestion, order, obligation, necessity, possibility or advice. Modal verbs have a commonly used are can, could, may, might, must, shall, should, will, would, and ought. Modal verbs have a
 wide variety of communicative functions, but these functions can generally be related to a scale ranging from possibility ("may") to necessity ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality:epistemic modality; epistemic modality; epistemic modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality:epistemic modality; epistemic modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality:epistemic modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality:epistemic modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality:epistemic modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality:epistemic modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of one of the following types of modality ("must"), in terms of
modality, concerned with possibility and necessity in terms of freedom to act (including permission and duty)dynamic modality, the conditioning factors are internal the subject's own ability or willingness to act[3]The following sentences illustrate epistemic and
deontic uses of the English modal verb must: epistemic: You must be starving. ("You are required to speak Spanish.") but this may be
intended epistemically ("It is surely the case that you speak Spanish"). Epistemic modals can be analyzed as raising verbs, while deontic usages of modals tend to develop from deontic usages. [4] For example, the inferred certainty sense of English must developed after the strong obligation sense; the
probabilistic sense of should developed after the weak obligation sense; and the possibility senses of may and can developed later than the permission or ability sense. Two typical sequences of evolution of modal meanings are:internal ability internal ability root possibility (internal ability) permission and epistemic
 possibilityobligation probabilityMain article: English modal verbsThe following table lists English modal verbs and various senses in which they are used:Modal verbEpistemic senseDynamic senseDynamic senseDynamic senses in which they are used:Modal verbEpistemic senseDynamic senseDynamic senses in which they are used:Modal verbEpistemic senseDynamic sens
young.mayThat may be a problem.May I stay?mightThe weather might improve.Might I help you?mustIt must be hot outside.Sam must go to school.shall[n 1]-You shall not pass.shouldThat should be surprising.You should stop that.will[n 2]-I will be there!wouldNothing would accomplish that.oughtThat ought to be correct.You ought to be kind.This
 section needs expansion with: modal verbs are used in several Slavic languages. You can help by adding to it. (June 2023) Hawaiian Pidgin is a creole language most of whose vocabulary, but not grammar, is drawn from English. As is generally the case with creole language most of whose vocabulary, but not grammar, is drawn from English. As is generally the case with creole language most of whose vocabulary, but not grammar, is drawn from English. As is generally the case with creole languages, it is an isolating language and modality is typically indicated by the use of
invariant pre-verbal auxiliaries are distinguished by their use in combination with (followed by) a main verb. [citation needed] There are various
preverbal modal auxiliaries: Kaen "can", laik "want to", gata "have got to", haeftu "have to", baeta "had better", sapostu "am/is/are supposed to". Unlike in Germanic languages, tense markers are used, albeit infrequently, before modals: Gon kaen kam "is going to be able to come". Waz "was" can indicate past tense before the future/volitional marker
gon and the modal sapostu: Ai waz gon lift weits "I was gonna lift weights"; Ai waz sapostu go "I was supposed to go".[citation needed]Hawaiian, like the Polynesian languages generally, is an isolating language, so its verbal grammar exclusively relies on unconjugated verbs. Thus, as with creoles, there is no real distinction between modal auxiliaries
and lexically modal main verbs that are followed by another main verb. Hawaiian has an imperative by mai + verb). Some examples of the treatment of modality are as follows:[8]:pp. 3839 Pono conveys obligation/necessity as in He pono i n kamali'i a pau e maka'ala, "It's right for children all to beware", "All
children should/must beware"; ability is conveyed by hiki as in Ua hiki i keia kamali'i ke heluhelu "Has enabled to this child to read", "This child can read". French, like some other Romance languages, does not have a grammatically distinct class of modal auxiliary verbs and expresses modality using lexical verbs followed by infinitives: for example,
pouvoir "to be able" (Je peux aller, "I can go"), devoir "to have an obligation" (Je dois aller, "I must go"), and vouloir "to want to go"). Modal verbs in Italian form a distinct class (verbi modali or verbi servili). [9] They can be easily recognized by the fact that they are the only group of verbs that does not have a fixed auxiliary verb
for forming the perfect, but they can inherit it from the verb they accompany Italian can have two different auxiliary verbs for forming the perfect, avere ("to have"), and essere ("to be able to"). Modal verbs in Italian are the only group of
verbs allowed to follow this particular behavior. When they do not accompany other verbs, they all use avere ("to have") as a helping verb for forming the perfect. For example, the helping verb for the perfect of potere ("can") is avere ("to have"), as in ho potuto (lit. "I-have been-able", "I could"); nevertheless, when used together with a verb that has as
auxiliary essere ("be"), potere inherits the auxiliary of the second verb. For example: ho visitato il castello (lit. "I-have visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitare il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitare il castello (lit. "I-have visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitare il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visitato il castello (lit. "I-have been-able to-visit the castle") / ho potuto visit the castle") / ho potuto visit the castle") / ho potuto visit the castle "| ho potuto visit the castle" | ho potuto visit the castle | ho potuto visit the castle
could escape"). Note that, like in other Romance languages, there is no distinction between an infinitive (where in English instead there would be the form with "to" see for example Ho preferrito scappare ("I have preferred to escape"). Thus,
 while in English a modal verb can be easily recognized by the sole presence of a bare infinitive, there is no easy way to distinguish the four traditional Italian modal verbs from other verbs, except the fact that the former are the only verbs that do not have a fixed auxiliary verb for the perfect. For this reason some grammars consider also the verbs
osare ("to dare to"), preferire ("to prefer to"), solere ("to use to") as modal verbs, despite these always use avere as auxiliary verb for the perfect.[9][citation needed]Mandarin Chinese is an isolating language without inflections. As in English, modality can be indicated either lexically, with main verbs such as yo "want"
followed by another main verb, or with auxiliary verbs. In Mandarin the auxiliary verbs have six properties that distinguish them from main verbs:[10]:pp.173174They must co-occur with a verb (or an understood verb). They cannot be accompanied by aspect markers. They cannot be modified by intensifiers such as "very". They cannot be nominalized
(used in phrases meaning, for example, "one who can") They cannot occur before the subject. They cannot take a direct object. They cannot occur before the subject. They cannot take a direct object. They cannot occur before the subject. They cannot take a direct object. They cannot occur before the subject. They cannot take a direct object. They cannot take a direct object. They cannot occur before the subject. They cannot occur before the s
 "ought to", andone meaning "will" or "know how to". Spanish, like French, uses fully conjugated verbs followed by infinitives. For example, poder "to be able" (Puedo andar, "I can walk"), deber "to have an obligation" (Debo andar, "I can walk"), and querer "to want" (Quiero andar "I want to walk"). The correct use of andar in these examples would be
reflexive. "Puedo andar" means "I can walk", "Puedo irme" means "I can leave" or "I can take myself off/away". The same applies to the other examples. [citation needed] English auxiliaries and contractions German modal particle Grammatical mood Modal logic Modal word A Palmer, F. R., Mood and Modality, Cambridge University Presents, 2001, p. 337
A Short Overview of English Syntax (Rodney Huddleston), section 6.5d^ Palmer, op. cit., p. 70. The subsequent text shows that the intended definitions were transposed. Practical English Usage; Swan, M; International
Students' Edition 1996, OUP; ISBN019 442146 5^ Practical English Usage; Swan, M; International Students' Edition 1996, OUP; ISBN019 442146 5^ Sakoda, Kent, and Jeff Siegel, Pidgin Grammar, Dover Publ., 2004^ a b "SERVILI, VERBI - Enciclopedia". Treccani.^ a b Li
Charles N., and Sandra A. Thomson, Mandarin Chinese: A Functional Reference Grammar, 1989. Modalverben Shall and will do not express probability and are instead used as markers for the future tense Will has a second and third person future meaning. [6] Shall and will do not express probability and
are instead used as markers for the future tenseThe Syntactic Evolution of Modal Verbs in the History of EnglishWalter W. Skeat, The Concise Dictionary of EnglishWalter W. Skeat, The Concise Dictionary of EnglishWalter W. Skeat, The Concise Dictionary of English Etymology (1993), Wordsworth Editions Ltd. This section needs expansion.
 verbs(in Portuguese) Modal VerbsModal Verb TutorialWikiversity: Explication of modalitiesRetrieved from "Download and print these Modal Verb Worksheets and use them in class today! Below, youll find a collection of printable worksheets for teaching modal verbs can, could, may, might, shall, should, will, would, and must. As always, these
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 adsense ads on this website. Index of contents Video: shall / should What are modals verbs? Why are modals auxiliaries used in English? So many questions around one word modals. Dont worry though, weve curated a guide just to clear all those questions. Weve included examples to make it easier to
understand the concept of modals in English. So, lets explore modal auxiliaries (modal verbs): Meet the Best English auxiliary verbs and are used to show modality like obligation, and possibility, etc. They dont have an infinitive form or participle which can be used to differentiate them
from other verbs along with their neutralization. Some other verbs are also sometimes, but not always, categorized as modals such as had better, dare, need, etc. The verbs with some properties of modals are called pseudo-modals, quasi-modals, quasi-modals, quasi-modals, quasi-modals are called pseudo-modals.
toMustMustntMayMightModal verbs are used in English to show functions like:PossibilityPermissionAbilityPermi
cant make any promises. In the first example, the person has made a statement as if the statement as if th
The different uses of the same modals make mastering modal auxiliaries quite tricky. For instance, look at the modal should go shows a strong sense of obligation because the person wants to tell the other person that they have to
go to the shop before it closes. Struggling to master the use of modals is normal as they are quite broad in their range and usage. Even native speakers and advanced students struggle with them. We are hopeful that our guide will make it easier for you to understand modals verbs. , the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 107,766 active editors
 7,028,964 articles in EnglishDick Cresswell (27July 1920 12December 2006) was an officer and pilot in the Royal Australian Air Force (RAAF). Born in Tasmania, he joined the RAAF in July1938. He commanded No.77 (Fighter) Squadron from April1942 to August1943, in Australia's North Western Area Campaign, against Japanese raiders. He claimed
the squadron's first victorythe first by an Australian over the mainlandin November1942. He commanded No.81 (Fighter) Wing from May1944 to March1945, and simultaneously No.77 Squadron for the third time. He oversaw its
conversion to Gloster Meteors, becoming the first RAAF commander of a jet squadron in war, and earned the Commonwealth and US Distinguished Flying Crosses. Cresswell resigned from the RAAF in 1957, and flew with Bobby Gibbes's Sepik Airways in New Guinea before joining deHavilland Australia in 1959. He retired in 1974.
(Fullarticle...) Recently featured: Liz TrussLesley J. McNairSecond Test, 1948 Ashes seriesArchiveBy emailMore featured articlesAboutDistrict No.13 School... that operatic tenor Klaus Knig, who performed for more than 30 years, also worked as a
house painter?... that Copford Place has been used as a prisoner of war camp and a retirement home for "gentlefolk"?... that Kamla Jaan, a hijra and mayor, was removed from office because the electoral rolls listed her as male?... that the author of the manga series Momo was inspired by the concept of girls wanting the world to be destroyed rather
than face their problems?... that photographer Denis Cameron covered the Lebanese Civil War, the Iranian Revolution, the fall of the Berlin Wall, and the Gulf War?... that George Mearns Savery was a pioneer of women's education in
England?... that there was an attempt to make a ten-year-old English prince the king of Sicily? ArchiveStart a new articleOzzy Osbourne (pictured), the lead singer of Black Sabbath, dies at the age of 76. A fighter jet crashes into a college in Dhaka,
Bangladesh, killing more than 30 people. In golf, Scottie Scheffler wins the Open Championship. A tourist boat capsizes during a thunderstorm in H Long Bay, Vietnam, leaving at least 36 people dead. Ongoing: Gaza warRussian invasion of Ukrainetimeline Recent deaths: Arnold Palacios Chuck Mangione Hulk Hogan Thomas
Anthony DurkinGiora EpsteinBatrice Uria-MonzonNominate an articleJuly 27Colonial Pipeline system map in 20121689 First Jacobite rising: Scotland.1955 The Austrian State Treaty came into effect, ending the Allied occupation of Austria, although the country was not free of
Allied troops until October.1965 Mattachine Midwest, a gay rights organization in Chicago, held its first meeting.2007 While covering a police pursuit in Phoenix, Arizona, two news helicopters collided in mid-air, killing both crews.2020 A major oil spill from the Colonial Pipeline was discovered in Mecklenburg County, North Carolina (system map
pictured). Joe Tinker (b.1880; d.1948) Carlos Vila Nova (b.1959) Piet de Jong (d.2016) Edna O'Brien (d.2024) More anniversaries: July 26 July 27 July 28 Archive By emailList of days of the year About Liberty Leading the People (French: La Libert guidant le peuple) is a painting of the Romantic era by the French artist Eugne Delacroix, commemorating the
 July Revolution of 1830 that toppled King Charles X. A bare-breasted "woman of the people" with a Phrygian cap personifying the concept and Goddess of Liberty, accompanied by a young boy brandishing a pistol in each hand, leads a group of various people forward over a barricade and the bodies of the fallen while holding aloft the flag of the
 French Revolution the tricolour, which again became France's national flag after these events in one hand, and brandishing a bayonetted musket with the other. The figure of Liberty is also viewed as a symbol of France and the French Republic known as Marianne. The painting is displayed in the Louvre in Paris. Painting credit: Eugne Delacroix;
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 London as the joint rulers of England and Scotland.1689 by topicArts and scienceArchitectureArtLiteratureMusicScienceLeadersState leadersColonial governorsReligious leadersBirth and death categoryWorksvte1689 in various
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 1680s decade. As of the start of 1689, the Gregorian calendar was 10 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year Notable events during this year include: Coup, war, and legislation in England and its territories. The overthrow of Catholic king James of England, Ireland, and Scotland in the Glorious
 Revolution. The latter realms entering the Nine Years War and its expansion to the American colonies in the King William's War. The Bill of Rights becomes law in England. Japanese writer Bash goes on a voyage, resulting in the classic Narrow Road to the Interior. The death of Pope Innocent XI and the election of the 241st Pope Alexander VIII. The Holy
 Roman Empire wins the Battle of Ni, fought against the Ottoman Empire. Morocco wins in the Siege of Larache against Spain. Peter the Great decrees the convention in England: The Convention Parliament is convened to determine if King James II of
England, the last Roman Catholic British monarch, vacated the throne when he fled to France, at the end of 1688. The settlement of this is agreed on 8 February.[1]January 30 The first performance of the opera Henrico Leone composed by Agostino Steffani takes place in Hannover to inaugurate the new royal theatre in the Leineschloss. February 12
John Locke returned to London from exile in Holland.[2]February 23 (February 13, 1688 O.S.) William III and Mary II are proclaimed co-rulers of England, Scotland and Ireland.[1]March 2 Nine Years' War: As French forces leave, they set fire to Heidelberg Castle, and the nearby town of Heidelberg. March 12 O.S.) Start of the William III and Mary II are proclaimed to-rulers of England, Scotland and Ireland.[1]March 2 Nine Years' War: As French forces leave, they set fire to Heidelberg Castle, and the nearby town of Heidelberg. March 12 O.S.) Start of the William III and Mary II are proclaimed to-rulers of England, Scotland and Ireland.[1]March 2 Nine Years' War: As French forces leave, they set fire to Heidelberg Castle, and the nearby town of Heidelberg. March 12 O.S.) Start of the William III and Mary II are proclaimed to-rulers of England.
 War in Ireland: The deposed James II of England lands with 6,000 French soldiers in Ireland, where there is a Catholic majority, hoping to use it as the base for a counter-coup.[3] However, many Irish Catholics see him as an agent of Louis XIV of France, and refuse to support him. March 27 Japanese haiku master Bash sets out on his last great
 voyage, which will result in the prose and verse classic Oku no Hosomichi ("Narrow Road to the Interior"). April 4 A total lunar eclipse is visible in central Asia. [4] April 11 (O.S.) William III and Mary II are crowned in London as King and Queen of England, Scotland and Ireland. [5] Ireland does not recognise them yet, while the Estates of Scotland
declare King James VII of Scotland deposed. April 18Boston revolt: Unpopular New England Governor Sir Edmund Andros and other officials are overthrown by a "mob" of Bostonians. Andros, an appointee of James II of England and revocation of various colonial charters. The Siege of Derry begins in
Ireland as former King James II arrives at the gates of Derry and asks for its surrender during the Williamite War in Ireland. The Protestant defenders refuse and the siege lasts until August 1 when it is abandoned. [6]April 19 - A fire in Amalienborg-palace in Copenhagen killed 180 people. May 1 O.S.) The Battle of Bantry Bay begins during
the Williamite War in Ireland as the French fleet under the Earl of Torrington, and withdraws unpursued.[7] William and Mary accept the Scottish throne a month after the Scottish Parliament votes to depose King James
VIIMay 12 Nine Years' War: With England and the Netherlands now both ruled by William III, they join the Grand Alliance (League of Augsburg), thus escalating the conflict, which continues until 1697. This is also the effective beginning of King William's War, the first of four North American Wars (until 1763) between English and French colonists,
both sides allied to Native American tribes. The nature of the fighting is a series of raids on each other's settlements, across the Canadian and New England borders. May 24 The Act of Toleration, drawn up by the Convention Parliament of England to protect Protestants but with Roman Catholics intentionally excluded, is passed; this effectively
concludes the Glorious Revolution. May 25 The last hearth tax is collected in England and Wales. May 31 Leisler's Rebellion: Calvinist Jacob Leisler deposes lieutenant governor Francis Nicholson and assumes control of the Province of New York. June 5 The Convention of Estates adjourns in Scotland after 11 weeks and its members form a new Scottish
parliament. June 14 The Duke of Gordon, a Scottish peer and Jacobite supporter, surrenders Edinburgh Castle to Protestant attackers after holding out for 20 days following the Glorious Revolution. July 25 The Council of Wales and the Marches is abolished. July 27 First Jacobite rising: Battle of Killiecrankie near Pitlochry in Perthshire Scottish
Covenanter supporters of William III and Mary II (under Hugh Mackay) are defeated by Jacobite supporters of James II, but the latter's leader, John Graham, Viscount Dundee, is killed. Hand grenades are used in action.[8]July 28 English sailors break through a floating boom across the River Foyle, to end the siege of Derry after 105 days.[9]August 20 English sailors break through a floating boom across the River Foyle, to end the siege of Derry after 105 days.
Boston Revolt: Edmund Andros, former governor of the Dominion of New England, escapes from Boston to Connecticut, but is recaptured. August 12 Innocent XI (Benedetto Odescalchi, b. 1611), Pope since 1676, dies. He played a
major part in founding both the League of Augsburg, against Louis XIV, and the Holy League, against the Ottoman Empire. August 20 A large Williamite force under Marshal Schomberg begins the siege of Carrickfergus in the north of Ireland, which surrenders on August 27. August 27. August 27. August 27. August 28. Tirst Jacobite rising: Battle of Dunkeld Covenanters defeat the
 Jacobites in Scotland.[10]August 23Roman Catholic cardinals convene in Rome for a papal conclave to elect a successor to Pope Innocent XI. The conclave lasts until October 6.Gravely ill, the Empress Xiaoyiren is proclaimed empress by her husband, China's Kangxi Emperor, after having been Imperial Noble Consort since 1682. She dies the next
 day. August 27 China and Russia sign the Treaty of Nerchinsk. September 8 The Siege of Mainz (in the modern-day Rheinland-Pfalz state of Germany), which had started on June 1, ends after almost three months, as French General Nicolas Chalon du Bl surrenders the walled city to the armies of Austria and the Dutch Republic. September 9 King
William brings England into a military alliance with the Holy Roman Empire in a fight against France in the Nine Years War. September 24 The Holy Roman Empire wins the Battle of Ni, fought against the Ottoman Empire during the Great Turkish War in modern-day Serbia. September 2829 A total lunar eclipse is visible in eastern America, western
Europe and west Africa.[11]October 6 The papal conclave in Rome unanimously elects Pietro Vito Ottoboni as the new Pope. Ottoboni as the new Pope. Ottoboni takes the name Alexander VIII and succeeds Pope Innocent XI, to become the 241st pope, the first Venetian to hold the office in over 200 years. October 26 Skopje fire of 1689 occurs, lasting for two days and burning
much of the city. November 11 The Siege of Larache in Morocco ends when the Spanish troops surrender to Mawlay Ismail and the Moroccan forces. November 22 Peter the Great decrees the construction of the Great Siberian Road to China. December 24th, including many
from Dutch ships near the equator.[12]December 16 The Bill of Rights (An Act Declaring the Roman Catholics barred from the throne, receives royal assent; it will be convention Parliament of England to establish constitutional monarchy in England, but with Roman Catholics barred from the throne, receives royal assent; it will be convention Parliament of England to establish constitutional monarchy in England, but with Roman Catholics barred from the Crown), drawn up by the Convention Parliament of England to establish constitutional monarchy in England 
remain substantially in force into the 21st century. December 22 A serious earthquake strikes Innsbruck, Austria. [13] Peter the Great plots to overthrow his half-sister Sophia as regent of Russia. Supporters of William of Orange seize Liverpool Castle in the north west of England. [14] The English East India Company expands its influence, and a
Committee of the House of Commons is formed to deal with the concerns of the Occumented performance of the Duchy of Carniola is printed in Nuremberg. The first documented performance of the Opera Dido and Aeneas by Henry Purcell takes place at Josias Priest's girls' school in Chelsea, London, with a libretto based on Virgil's Aeneid
 [16]Boston suffers a smallpox epidemic.[17]Montesquieu born 18 JanuaryPierre-Joseph Alary born 19 MarchRichard Ward (governor) born 15 JulySzymon Czechowicz born 22 JulyPrince William, Duke of Gloucester born 24
 JulyHenric Benzelius born 7 AugustKilian Ignaz Dientzenhofer born 1 SeptemberAnna Sophie Schack born 4 SeptemberCatharina Backer born 22 SeptemberFrans van Mieris the Younger born 24 DecemberJanuary 7 Robert Murray, Brigadier-General, Scottish soldier, Member of Parliament (d. 1738)January 1
 Charles Parkin, English clergyman and antiquarian (d. 1765)January 15 Giovanni Gaetano Bottari, Italian scholar and critic (d. 1771)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)Jan Abel Wassenbergh, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1771)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 15 Giovanni Gaetano Bottari, Italian scholar and critic (d. 1771)January 16 Edmond Jean Francis Barbier, French historian (d. 1771)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French historian (d. 1771)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French historian (d. 1771)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French historian (d. 1771)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social commentator and political thinker (d. 1755)January 18Montesquieu, French social co
1750) January 21 Daniel Henchman, bookseller (d. 1761) January 22 Philibert Orry, French politician (d. 1747) January 23 Joseph Ames, English bibliographer and antiquary (d. 1759) January 24 Gaspare Diziani, Italian painter (d. 1767) January 29 James Rait, Bishop of Brechin (d. 1777) February 1 Thomas Jenner, English academic (d. 1768) February 3
 Blas de Lezo, admiral of the Spanish Empire (d. 1741)February 23 Leonardo Antonio Olivieri, Italian composer (d. 1775)John Roosevelt, American businessman and alderman (d. 1750)Maximilian Emanuel of Wrttemberg-Winnental,
German noble (d. 1709)March 3 Thomas Ingoldsby, British politician (d. 1768)March 3 Mattias Alexander von Ungern-Sternberg, Swedish politician and field marshal (d. 1763)March 7 Charles-Michel Mesaiger, Jesuit priest (d. 1766)March 11Roger Handasyd, British Army officer (d. 1763)March 3 Mattias Alexander von Ungern-Sternberg, Swedish politician and field marshal (d. 1763)March 11Roger Handasyd, British Army officer (d. 176
daimy of Morioka Domain (d. 1725)March 19 Pierre-Joseph Alary, French ecclesiastic and writer (d. 1770)March 20 Thomas Robie, Colonial American scientist and physician (d. 1725)March 19 Pierre-Joseph Alary, French ecclesiastic and writer (d. 1770)March 25 Peder Hersleb, Norwegian bishop (d. 1757)March 26 Archduchess Maria Magdalena of Austria, Austrian Royal (d. 1743)April 2 Arthur Dobbs, Irish politician,
governor of the Province of North Carolina (d. 1765)April 18 Marie Anne de Bourbon, French noble (d. 1748)April 15 Richard Ward, American colonial governor (d. 1763)April 18 Marie Anne de Bourbon, French noble (d. 1720)April 21
 Johann Jakob Fried, German obstetrician (d. 1749)May 1 Martha Fowke, English poet (d. 1736)May 2 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 5 John Tufts, American minister and music educator (d. 1736)May 2 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 5 John Tufts, American minister and music educator (d. 1736)May 2 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 5 John Tufts, American minister and music educator (d. 1736)May 2 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 5 John Tufts, American minister and music educator (d. 1736)May 2 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 5 John Tufts, American minister and music educator (d. 1736)May 2 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 5 John Tufts, American minister and music educator (d. 1736)May 6 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 7 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 8 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 8 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 9 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 9 Franz de Paula Ferg, Austrian painter (d. 1740)May 1 Martha Fowke, English poet (d. 1736)May 1 Martha Fowke, English poet (d. 1740)May 1 Martha Fowke, English poet (d. 1740)May
 1750)May 10 Jos Manso de Velasco, 1st Count of Superunda, Royal Governor of Chile (d. 1767)May 11 Heinrich Karl Ludwig de Herault, Prussian Army general (d. 1757)May 15 Lady Mary Wortley Montagu, writer and poet from England (d. 1762)May 16 Samuel Adams Sr., American brewer (d. 1748)May 21 Andr-Franois Deslandes, French
 philosopher (d. 1757)May 24 Daniel Finch, 8th Earl of Winchilsea, British politician (d. 1769)May 27 Andreas Jakob von Dietrichstein, Archbishop of Salzburg (d. 1753)May 28 Maximilian of Hesse-Kassel, German prince (d. 1769)May 27 Andreas Jakob von Dietrichstein, Archbishop of Salzburg (d. 1753)May 28 Maximilian of Hesse-Kassel, German prince (d. 1753)May 29 Louis de Gramont, 6th Duke of Gramont, French general (d. 1745)June 1 Henri Franois, comte de Sgur, French
 general (d. 1751)June 2 Edward Harley, 2nd Earl of Oxford and Earl Mortimer, British politician, bibliophile, collector and patron of the arts (d. 1741)June 6 Algernon Coote, 6th Earl of Mountrath, Irish politician (d. 1742)June 7 Antoine Louis Rouill, French noble (d. 1761)June 12 Sir Richard Grosvenor, 4th Baronet, British politician; (d. 1732)June 19
Montague Blundell, 1st Viscount Blundell, Irish Viscount (d. 1758)June 23 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 24 Giovanni Casini, Portrait painter and sculptor (d. 1758)June 26 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 26 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 27 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 28 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 28 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 28 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 29 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 20 George Hay, 8th Earl of Kinnoull, British diplomat (d. 1758)June 20 Geor
(d. 1716)July 6 Johann Friedrich Karl von Ostein, Roman Catholic archbishop (d. 1763)July 14 Antoine Gaubil, French missionary (d. 1759)July 15 Mary Montagu (d. 1751)July 16 Samuel Molyneux, Irish politician (d. 1728)July 17 Christian, Landgrave of Hesse-Wanfried-Rheinfels (d. 1716)July 16 Samuel Molyneux, Irish politician (d. 1728)July 17 Christian, Landgrave of Hesse-Wanfried-Rheinfels (d. 1751)July 16 Samuel Molyneux, Irish politician (d. 1728)July 17 Christian, Landgrave of Hesse-Wanfried-Rheinfels (d. 1751)July 18 Samuel Molyneux, Irish politician (d. 1728)July 17 Christian, Landgrave of Hesse-Wanfried-Rheinfels (d. 1751)July 18 Samuel Molyneux, Irish politician (d. 1751)July 19 Samuel Molyneux, Irish poli
1755)July 21 John Quincy, American soldier and politician (d. 1767)July 22 Szymon Czechowicz, Polish artist (d. 1775)July 24 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)August 1 Pedro de Calatayud, writer (d. 1773)August 3 Ladislas Ignace de Bercheny, Marshal official (d. 1775)July 24 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 24 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 26 Maria Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 27 Szymon Czechowicz, Polish artist (d. 1775)July 28 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 29 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann, Spanish noble (d. 1775)July 20 Prince William, Duke of Gloucester, son of Queen Anna Josepha Althann n
 France (d. 1778) August 4 James Cotter the Younger, Leader of the Catholics of Cork (d. 1720) August 7 Henric Benzelius, Swedish archbishop (d. 1743) August 19 Samuel Richardson, English writer and printer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and composer (d. 1743) August 19 Samuel Richardson, English writer and printer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and composer (d. 1743) August 19 Samuel Richardson, English writer and printer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and composer (d. 1743) August 19 Samuel Richardson, English writer and printer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and composer (d. 1743) August 19 Samuel Richardson, English writer and printer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and composer (d. 1743) August 19 Samuel Richardson, English writer and printer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and composer (d. 1743) August 19 Samuel Richardson, English writer and printer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and Composer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and Composer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and Composer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and Composer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and Composer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and Composer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist and Composer (d. 1761) August 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Organist 21 Josep Prades i Gallent, Or
 1757)September 1Kilian Ignaz Dientzenhofer, Czech architect (d. 1751)Philipp Segesser, Swiss missionary (d. 1762)September 4Hugh Bethell, British Member of Parliament (d. 1760)September 13 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1754)Anna Sophie Schack, Danish noblewoman (d. 1760)September 13 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1754)Anna Sophie Schack, Danish noblewoman (d. 1760)September 13 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1754)Anna Sophie Schack, Danish noblewoman (d. 1760)September 13 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1754)Anna Sophie Schack, Danish noblewoman (d. 1760)September 14 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1754)Anna Sophie Schack, Danish noblewoman (d. 1760)September 15 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1754)Anna Sophie Schack, Danish noblewoman (d. 1760)September 16 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1754)Anna Sophie Schack, Danish noblewoman (d. 1760)September 17 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1760)September 17 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedish translator (d. 1760)September 18 Johan Fredrik Peringskild, Swedi
 1725)September 17 Ferdinand Charles, comte d'Aspremont-Lynden, army general (d. 1772)September 28 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 23 Antonio Denzio, Italian opera singer (d. 1771)September 27 Lan Klemens Branicki, Polish noble (d. 1771)September 28 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 28 Antonio Denzio, Italian opera singer (d. 1771)September 18 Gabriel Malagrida, Italian missionary (d. 1761)September 29 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 29 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 29 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 29 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 20 Catharina Backer, painter from the Northern Netherlands (d. 1766)September 
 1763)September 24 Johann Adam Steinmetz, German pastor (d. 1740)September 26 Nij Yoshitada, Japanese noble (d. 1737)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1740)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1763)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1740)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1763)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1740)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1740)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1740)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1740)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1740)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 29 Henry Perrot, British Member of Parliament (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and violinist (d. 1762)September 30 Jacques Aubert, French composer and viol
1753)October 10 Francesco Maria Pratilli, Italian priest, antiquarian, famed for skilled forgeries (d. 1763)October 15 Nicolas-Ignace de Beaubois, French missionary (d. 1770)October 22King John V of Portuguese king (d. 1763)October 15 Nicolas-Ignace de Beaubois, French missionary (d. 1770)October 29 Tokugawa Yoshimichi, daimyo
 (d. 1713)October 31 Mildmay Fane, British politician (d. 1715)November 2Michael Cox, Anglican archbishop in Ireland (d. 1779)Charles-Franois Panard, French chansonnier and poet (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1742)John Crowley, British Member of Parliament (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech composer (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech Czech Czech (d. 1746)November 3Jan Josef Ignc Brentner, Czech (d. 1746
1728)November 4 Lus Carlos Incio Xavier de Meneses, 1st Marquis of Lourial, Portuguese nobleman and statesman (d. 1742)November 8 Henry XXXV, Prince of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen (d. 1758)November 17 Jean Francis Foppens, Flemish
 historian (d. 1761)November 21 Jacques I, Prince of Monaco, Prince consort of Monaco (d. 1751)November 29 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1744)December 1 Hieronymus Albrecht Hass, harpsichord maker (d. 1718)Joseph Wamps, French painter (d. 1744)December 1 Hieronymus Albrecht Hass, harpsichord maker (d. 1751)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physician (d. 1760)November 20 Johann Theodor Eller, German chemist and physi
1752)December 4 Gottfried Lengnich, historian and politician (d. 1774)December 8 Albert Wolfgang of Brandenburg, imperial general (d. 1774)December 11 Ignatius van der Beken, Flemish painter (d. 1774)December 14 Agostino Veracini, Italian painter (d. 1762)December 21 Arthur Ingram, 6th Viscount
of Irvine, British peer and politician (d. 1736)December 23 Joseph Bodin de Boismortier, French composer (d. 1755)December 24 Frans van Mieris the Younger, Dutch painter (d. 1733)Seth Ward (bishop of Salisbury) died 6 January Marie Louise d'Orlans died 12
February Sambhaji died 11 March Kazimierz yszczyski died 30 March Archduchess Maria Anna Josepha of Austria died 14 April Conyers Darcy, 1st Earl of Holderness died 14 June Song Si-yeol died 19 July Pope Innocent XI died 12 August John Lake
 (bishop) died 30 AugustJane Lane, Lady Fisher died 9 SeptemberGeorge Ent died 13 OctoberStephan Farffler died 24 OctoberThomas Sydenham died 29 DecemberJanuary 6Cristoforo Ivanovich, Venetian historian and librettist of Serb origin (b. 1628)Bishop Seth Ward, Bishop of Salisbury, mathematician and astronomer (b. 1617)January 9 Sir Hugh
Cholmeley, 4th Baronet, English politician (b. 1632)January 16 Gilbert Holles, 3rd Earl of Clare, English politician (b. 1633)January 18Ernest Gnther I, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1610)January 24 Henry Waldegrave, 1st Baron Waldegrave, English peer and Jacobite supporter (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1610)January 18Ernest Gnther I, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1610)January 18Ernest Gnther I, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1610)January 18Ernest Gnther I, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1610)January 18Ernest Gnther I, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1610)January 18Ernest Gnther I, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1610)January 18Ernest Gnther I, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British bishop (b. 1609)Humphrey Lloyd, British British British British British British British British British British
 1661) January 27 Robert Aske, merchant & haberdasher in the City of London (b. 1619) Sir Henry Beaumont, 2nd Baronet, English politician (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baron Colepeper, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colepeper, 2nd Baronet, English noble and Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colonial governor of Virginia (b. 1638) Thomas Colonial g
Cortlandt van Rensselaer, Dutch director of Rensselaerswyck (Albany, New York) (b. 1645) January 31 Manuel de Herrera, Roman Catholic prelate, Bishop of Durango (b. 1635) February 5 William Coddington Jr.,
Rhode Island colonial governor (b. 1651)February 8 Sir John Gell, 2nd Baronet, English politician (b. 1622)February 8 Sir John Gell, 2nd Baronet, English politician (b. 1623)February 8 Sir John Gell, 2nd Baronet, English politician (b. 1623)February 18 Alexander
 Farnese, Prince of Parma, Spanish politician and military personnel (b. 1635)February 24 Elsa Elisabeth Brahe, Swedish countess and duchess (b. 1632)February 28 Thomas Benedict
American settler (b. 1617)March 7 Franz Johann von Vogt von Altensumerau und Prasberg, Bishop of Constance (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1603)March 10 Philip Louis, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Wiesenburg (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1603)March 10 Philip Louis, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Wiesenburg (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1603)March 10 Philip Louis, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Wiesenburg (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1603)March 10 Philip Louis, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Wiesenburg (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1603)March 10 Philip Louis, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Wiesenburg (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1603)March 10 Philip Louis, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Wiesenburg (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1603)March 10 Philip Louis, Duke of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Wiesenburg (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British minister (b. 1611)March 8 Alexander Parker, British March 8 Alexander Parker, Bri
1620)March 11Kim Ik-hun, Korean General and philosopher, soldier, politician (b. 1619)Sambhaji, High Protector of the Maratha Empire (b. 1657)March 18 John Dixwell, regicide (b. 1607)March 24Thomas Ballard, American politician (b. 1650)March 15 Yolo, Qing dynasty prince (b. 1625)March 18 John Dixwell, regicide (b. 1607)March 24Thomas Ballard, American politician (b. 1619)Sambhaji, High Protector of the Maratha Empire (b. 1650)March 18 John Dixwell, regicide (b. 1607)March 18 John Dixwell (b. 1607)March 18 Jo
 1630)Michiel ten Hove, Grand Pensionary of Holland (b. 1640)March 26 Gabriel Milan, Governor of the Danish West Indies (b. 1632)March 30 Kazimierz yszczyski, Polish philosopher (b. 1634)March 31 Tommaso Caracciolo, Bishop of Gerace (b.
 1640)April 4 Archduchess Maria Anna Josepha of Austria, youngest surviving daughter of Ferdinand III (b. 1654)April 12 John Hunting, first ruling elder of the church of Dedham, Massachusetts (b. 1602)April 14 Lorenzo Onofrio Colonna, Italian noble (b. 1637)April 16 Aphra Behn, British playwright, poet and spy (b. 1640)April 18 George Jeffreys, 1st
 Baron Jeffreys, Welsh judge, aka the Hanging Judge (b. 1645)April 19 Christina, Queen of Sweden, ruled from 1632 until abdication in 1654 (b. 1626)April 22 Thomas Proby, English politician and diarist (b. 1634)May 15 Jean Paul Mdaille,
 French Jesuit missionary (b. 1618)May 20 Estevo Brioso de Figueiredo, Roman Catholic prelate, Bishop of Funchal of Olinda (b. 1630)May 23 Charles Errard, French painter (b. 1606)June 4 Ren Gaultier de Varennes, New France governor (b. 1635)June 7 Alphonse de Berghes, Roman
Catholic archbishop (b. 1624)June 8 Decio Azzolino, Italian Catholic cardinal (b. 1633)June 13 William Annand, Minister of the Church of Scotland and the Church of England (b. 1633)June 14 Conyers Darcy, 1st Earl of Holderness, English
 noble (b. 1598)June 17Jan Baptist de Crpu, Flemish painter and army officer (b. 1631)Marcin Zamoyski, Polish noble (b. 1637)June 20Willem Coucheron, Dutch general in the Dano-Norwegian army (b. 1604)June 25 William Thomas, Welsh Anglican
bishop (b. 1613) June 27 Richard Waldron, colonial settler, acting President of the Province of New Hampshire (b. 1623) July 2 Edward Villiers, 1st Duke of Buckingham (b. 1620) July 7 Princess Louise of Savoy, Hereditary Princess Of Savoy, Heredi
Baden-Baden (b. 1627)July 8Menahem Mendel Auerbach, Austrian banker and rabbi (b. 1607)July 23 Frederick Wilhelm von Pfalz-Neuburg, German noble (b. 1665)July 27 John Graham, 1st Viscount Dundee, Scottish general (b. 1648)August 6
 Princess Dorothea Sophie of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg, Electress of Brandenburg (b. 1636) August 12 Pope Innocent XI, pope of the Catholic Church (b. 1611) August 13 Count Maximilian I, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, Count of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1636) August 13 Count Maximilian I, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1637) August 13 Count Maximilian I, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, Count of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 13 Count Maximilian II, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, Count of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 13 Count Maximilian II, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 13 Count Maximilian II, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 14 Count Maximilian II, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 15 Count Maximilian II, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 16 Count Maximilian II, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 17 Count Maximilian II, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximilian III, Prince of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (b. 1638) August 18 Count Maximil
 1636)August 15 John Gregory, Connecticut settler (b. 1612)August 17William Boynton, English politician (b. 1641)Thomas Street, astronomer (b. 1621)August 20 Antonio Marinari, Roman Catholic prelate, Auxiliary Bishop of Ostia-Velletri, Titular Bishop of Thagaste (b. 1605)August 21 William Cleland, Scottish poet and soldier (b. c. 1661)August 20 Antonio Marinari, Roman Catholic prelate, Auxiliary Bishop of Ostia-Velletri, Titular Bishop of Thagaste (b. 1605)August 21 William Cleland, Scottish poet and soldier (b. c. 1661)August 20 Antonio Marinari, Roman Catholic prelate, Auxiliary Bishop of Ostia-Velletri, Titular Bishop of Ostia-Velletri, Titular Bishop of Thagaste (b. 1605)August 21 William Cleland, Scottish poet and soldier (b. c. 1661)August 21 William Bishop of Ostia-Velletri, Titular Bishop of Ostia-Vellet
28Claude-Jean Allouez, French Jesuit missionary and explorer of North America (b. 1622)Alexander Coosemans, Flemish still life painter (b. 1624)September 6 Torii Tadanori, Daimyo who ruled the Takat Domain in Shinano Province (b. 1627)August 29 Curwen Rawlinson, English bishop (b. 1624)September 6 Torii Tadanori, Daimyo who ruled the Takat Domain in Shinano Province (b. 1627)August 29 Curwen Rawlinson, English bishop (b. 1624)September 6 Torii Tadanori, Daimyo who ruled the Takat Domain in Shinano Province (b. 1627)August 29 Curwen Rawlinson, English bishop (b. 1628)Alexander Coosemans, Flemish still life painter (b. 1628)Alexander (b. 1628)Alexander (b. 1628)Alexander (b. 1628)Alexander (b. 1628)Alexander (b. 1628)Alexander 
1646)September 9 Jane Lane, Lady Fisher, English Royalist (b. 1626)September 10 John Belasyse, 1st Baron Belasyse, English politician and noble (b. 1614)September 13 Ciro Ferri, Italian painter, engraver, sculptor and architect (b. 1634)September 15 Balthasar Cellarius, German theologian (b. 1614)Timolon Cheminais de Montaigu, French
 theologian (b. 1652)September 18 Sir Richard Head, 1st Baronet, English politician (b. 1600)September 26 August, Duke of Saxe-Lauenburg, Bohemian noble (b. 1641)October 1 Alexander Voet the Elder, Flemish engraver (b. 1608)October 4 Quirinus Kuhlmann
German Baroque poet and mystic (b. 1651)October 11 Fyodor Shaklovity, Russian diplomat (b. 1640)October 13 George Ent, English scientist and physician; (b. 1650)October 14 Adolph John I, Count Palatine of Kleeburg, Swedish prince (b. 1629)October 15 Sir Edward Dering, 3rd Baronet, English politician (b. 1650)October 24 Stephan Farffler
German inventor (b. 1633)October 25 Joseph Maynard, English politician (b. 1619)November 12 Justus de Verwer, Dutch painter and illustrator (b. 1625)November 13Matteo Borboni, Italian
 painter (b. 1610)Philipp von Zesen, German poet (b. 1619)November 16 Cornelis Mahu, Flemish painter (b. 1613)November 18 Jacob van der Ulft, painter from the Northern Netherlands (b. 1621)November 19 Elizabeth Cavendish, Countess of Devonshire, English noblewoman; (b. 1619)November 20 Samuel Peterson, American city founder (b. 1610)Philipp von Zesen, German poet (b. 1611)November 10 Samuel Peterson, American city founder (b. 1612)November 10 Samuel Peterson, German poet (b. 1612)November 10 Samuel Peterson, German poet (b. 1613)November 11 Samuel Peterson, German poet (b. 1613)November 11 Samuel Peterson, German poet (b. 1613)November 12 Samuel Peterson, German poet (b. 1613)November 12 Samuel Peterson, German poet (b. 1613)November 13 Samuel Peterson, German poet (b. 1613)November 14 
 1639)November 24 Carey Dillon, 5th Earl of Roscommon, Irish nobleman and professional soldier (b. 1627)November 26 Marquard Gude, German archaeologist (b. 1635)December 12 Louis Ferdinand Elle the Elder, French painter
 (b. 1612)December 15 Anne Neville, abbess of Pontoise (b. 1605)December 16 Cornelis Geelvinck, Dutch mayor (b. 1621)Thomas Wyndham, English Member of Parliament (b. 1655)December 27 Gervase Bryan, English clergyman (b. 1622)December 28 Pietro Montanini,
 painter (b. 1626)December 29Olfert Dapper, Dutch physician and writer (b. 1636)George Kinnaird, 1st Lord Kinnaird, Scottish aristocrat (b. 1622)Franoise Bertaut de Motteville, French writer (b. 1636)George Kinnaird, 1st Lord Kinnaird, Scottish aristocrat (b. 1622)Franoise Bertaut de Motteville, French writer (b. 1622)Franoise Bertaut de Motteville, French writer (b. 1621)Thomas Sydenham, English physician (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Archbishop of Manila (b. 1624)December 31Felipe Fernandez de Pardo, Roman Catholic prelate, Ar
1611)Gilbert de Choiseul Duplessis Praslin, Roman Catholic bishop (b. 1613)Anders Sinclair, Scottish soldier who joined Swedish service during the Thirty Years' War (b. 1614)^ a b Kenyon, J. P. (1978). Stuart England. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books. ISBN 0-14-022076-3. Oxford DNB odnb/9780198614128.001.0001/odnb-9780198614128-e-16885.
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them, and observations deduced from the facts stated. Vol.I. Retrieved October 27, 2022. Media related to 1689 at Wikimedia CommonsRetrieved from "3SuMoTuWeThFrSa01020304050607080910111213141516171819202122324252627282930312025July 19 in recent years 2025 (Saturday) 2024 (Friday) 2023 (Wednesday) 2022 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2022 (Tuesday) 2021 (Tuesday) 2023 (Tuesday) 2023 (Tuesday) 2024 (Tuesday) 2023 (Tuesday) 2024 (Tu
(Monday)2020 (Sunday)2019 (Friday)2016 (Thursday)2016 (Thursday)2016 (Thursday)2016 (Thursday)2016 (Thursday)2016 (Thursday)2017 (Wednesday)2016 (Thursday)2018 (Thursday)2018 (Thursday)2018 (Thursday)2018 (Thursday)2018 (Thursday)2019 (Friday)2018 (Thursday)2019 (Friday)2018 (Thursday)2019 
Leontius, Roman usurper, is crowned Eastern emperor at Tarsus (modern Turkey). He is recognized in Antioch and makes it his capital.711 Umayyad conquest of Hispania: Battle of Guadalete: Umayyad forces under Tariq ibn Ziyad defeat the Visigoths led by King Roderic.939 Battle of Simancas: King Ramiro II of Len defeats the Moorish army under
Caliph Abd-al-Rahman III near the city of Simancas. 998 ArabByzantine wars: Battle of Apamea: Fatimids defeat a Byzantine wars of Scottish Independence: Battle of Halidon Hill: The English win a decisive victory over the Scots. 1544 Italian War of 154246: The first Siege of Boulogne begins. 1545 The Tudor warship Mary
Rose sinks off Portsmouth; in 1982 the wreck is salvaged in one of the most complex and expensive projects in the history of maritime archaeology.1553 The attempt to install Lady Jane Grey as Queen of England collapses after only nine days.1588 Anglo-Spanish War: Battle of Gravelines: The Spanish Armada is sighted in the English Channel.1701
 Representatives of the Iroquois Confederacy sign the Nanfan Treaty, ceding a large territory north of the Ohio River to England. 1702 Great Northern War: A numerically superior Polish-Saxon army half its size under the command of King
Charles XII in the Battle of Klissow.1817 Unsuccessful in his attempt to conquer the Kingdom of Hawaii for the Russian-American Company, Georg Anton Schffer is forced to admit defeat and leave Kauai.1821 Coronation of George IV of the United Kingdom.1832 The British Medical Association is founded as the Provincial Medical and Surgical
Association by Sir Charles Hastings at a meeting in the Board Room of the Worcester Infirmary.1843 Brunel's steamship the SSGreat Britain is launched, becoming the first ocean-going craft with an iron hull and screw propeller, becoming the largest vessel afloat in the world.1845 Great New York City Fire of 1845: The last great fire to affect
Manhattan begins early in the morning and is subdued that afternoon. The fire kills four firefighters and 26 civilians and destroys 345 buildings, 1848 Women's Rights. A two-day Women's Rights Convention opens in Seneca Falls, New York, 1863 American Civil War: Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate General John Hunt Morgan's Raid: At Buffington Island in Ohio, Confederate Ge
raid into the north is mostly thwarted when a large group of his men are captured while trying to escape across the Ohio River.1864 Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: The Qing dynasty finally defeats the Taiping Rebellion: Third Battle of Nanking: Third Battle of Nanking
operation.1903 Maurice Garin wins the first Tour de France.[2]1916 World War I: Battle of Fromelles: British and Australian troops attack German trenches as part of the Battle of Franklin D. Roosevelt, demonstrating its
potential for tracking ships at sea.[3]1936 Spanish Civil War: The CNT and UGT call a general strike in Spain mobilizing workers' militias against the Nationalist forces. People's Olympiad of Barcelona cancelled.[4]1940 World War II: Battle of Cape Spada: The Royal Navy and the Regia Marina clash; the Italian light cruiser Bartolomeo Colleoni sinks,
with 121 casualties, 1940 Field Marshal Ceremony; First occasion in World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1942 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the British Army, 1940 World War II: Army order 112 forms the Intelligence Corps of the Intel
American convoy system compels them to return to the central Atlantic. 1943 World War II: Rome is heavily bombed by more than 500 Allied aircraft, inflicting thousands of casualties. 1947 Korean politician Lyuh Woon-hyung is
assassinated.1952 Opening of the Summer Olympics in Helsinki, Finland.[5]1957 The largely autobiographical novel The Ordeal of Gilbert Pinfold by Evelyn Waugh was published.[6]1961 Tunisia imposes a blockade on the French naval base at Bizerte; the French would capture the entire town four days later.1963 Joe Walker flies a North American
X-15 to a record altitude of 106,010 meters (347,800 feet) on X-15 Flight 90. Exceeding an altitude of 100km, this flight qualifies as a human spaceflight under international convention. 1964 Vietnam War: At a rally in Saigon, South Vietnam Vi
22, a Piedmont Airlines Boeing 727-22 and a twin-engine Cessna 310 collided over Hendersonville, North Carolina, USA. Both aircraft were destroyed and all passengers and crew were killed, including John T. McNaughton, an advisor to Robert McNamara.[7]1969 Chappaquiddick incident: U.S. Senator Ted Kennedy crashes his car into a tidal pond
at Chappaquiddick Island, Massachusetts, killing his passenger Mary Jo Kopechne.[8]1972 Dhofar Rebellion: British SAS units help the Omani government against Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman rebels in the Battle of Mirbat.1976 Sagarmatha National Park in Nepal is created.1977 The world's first Global Positioning System (GPS) signal
was transmitted from Navigation Technology Satellite 2 (NTS-2) and received at Rockwell Collins in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, at 12:41a.m. Eastern time (ET).[9]1979 The Sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels overthrow the government of the Somoza family in Nicaragua.1979 The sandinista rebels over the sandi
borne oil spill.1980 Opening of the Summer Olympics in Moscow, [10]1981 In a private meeting with U.S. President Ronald Reagan, French President Francis Mitterrand reveals the existence of the Farewell Dossier, a collection of documents showing the Soviet Union had been stealing American technological research and development. 1982 In one of
the first militant attacks by Hezbollah, David S. Dodge, president of the American University of Beirut, is kidnapped.[11]1983 The first three-dimensional reconstruction of a human head in a CT is published.1985 The Val di Stava, Italy.1989 United Airlines Flight 232 crashes in Sioux City, Iowa, killing
111.1992 A car bomb kills Judge Paolo Borsellino and five members of his escort.1997 The Troubles: The Provisional Irish Republican Army resumes a ceasefire to end their 25-year paramilitary campaign to end British rule in Northern Ireland.2011 Guinean President Alpha Cond survives an attempted assassination and coup d'tat at his residence in
Conakry, [12]2012 Syrian civil war: The People's Protection Units (YPG) capture the city of Koban without resistance, starting the Rojava conflict in Northeast Syria. [13]2014 Gunmen in Egypt's western desert province of New Valley Governorate attack a military checkpoint, killing at least 21 soldiers. Egypt reportedly declares a state of emergency on
its border with Sudan.2018 The Knesset passes the controversial Nationality Bill, which defines the State of Israel as the nation-state of the Jewish people.[14]2024 A faulty software update by CrowdStrike, an American cybersecurity company, causes global computer outages.[15]2024 The International Court of Justice (ICJ) delivered a ruling stating
that Israel should end its illegal occupation of the Palestinian territories. The ICJ identified that all member states of the UN are under an obligation not to recognize the occupation as legal nor "render aid or assistance" toward maintaining Israel's presence in the occupation of the Palestinian territories. [16][17]2025 The tourist boat Wonder Sea capsizes during a
thunderstorm in H Long Bay, Vietnam, leaving at least 36 people dead. [18]810 Muhammad al-Bukhari, Persian scholar (died 1483)1569 Conrad Vorstius, Dutch theologian (died 1622)1670 Richard Leveridge, English singer-songwriter (died 1758)1688
Giuseppe Castiglione, Italian missionary and painter (died 1766)1744 Heinrich Christian Boie, German author and poet (died 1853)1779 Marianna Auenbrugger, Austrian pianist and composer (died 1766)1759 Marianna Auenbrugger, Austrian pianist and composer (died 1853)1794 Jos Justo
Corro, Mexican politician and president (died 1864)[19]1789 John Martin, English painter, engraver, and illustrator (died 1864)[180] Juan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician and president (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician, 1st President of Ecuador (died 1864)[180] Iuan Jos Flores, Venezuelan general and politician general general and politician general and politician general g
Swiss author, poet, and playwright (died 1890)1822 Princess Augusta of Cambridge (died 1916)1827 Mangal Pandey, Indian soldier (died 1857)1834 Edgar Degas, French painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 1857)1835 Justo Rufino Barrios, Guatemalan president (died 1885)1842 Frederic T. Greenhalge, English-American lawyer and politician, 38th
Governor of Massachusetts (died 1896)1846 Edward Charles Pickering, American astronomer and physicist (died 1919)[21]1849 Ferdinand Brunetire, French scholar and critic (died 1927)1864 Fiammetta Wilson, English
astronomer (died 1920)[22]1865 Georges Friedel, French mineralogist and crystallographer (died 1933)1865 Charles Horace Mayo, American soprano and educator (died 1944)1869 Xenophon Stratigos, Greek general and politician, Greek Minister of
Transport (died 1927)1875 Alice Dunbar Nelson, American poet and activist (died 1935)1876 Joseph Fielding Smith, American religious leader, 10th President of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (died 1972)1877 Arthur Fielder, English cricketer (died 1949)1881 Friedrich Dessauer, German physicist and philosopher (died 1963)1883
Max Fleischer, Austrian-American animator and producer (died 1972)1884 Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, British-born German nobleman and Nazi politician (died 1957)1888 Enno Lolling, German physician (died 1945)1890 George II of Greece
(died 1947)1892 Dick Irvin, Canadian ice hockey player and coach (died 1957)1893 Vladimir Mayakovsky, Russian actor, playwright, and poet (died 1959)1894 Khawaja Nazimuddin, Bangladeshi-Pakistani politician, 2nd Prime Minister of Pakistan (died 1965)1894 Percy
 Spencer, American physicist and inventor of the microwave oven (died 1969)1895 Xu Beihong, Chinese painter and academic (died 1981)1896 Bob Meusel, American baseball player and sailor (died 1977)1898 Herbert Marcuse,
German-American sociologist and philosopher (died 1979)1899 Balai Chand Mukhopadhyay, Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian singer, director, producer, and screenwriter (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian singer, director, producer, and screenwriter (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian singer, director, producer, and screenwriter (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian singer, director, producer, and screenwriter (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and playwright (died 1979)1902 Samudrala Sr., Indian physician, author, poet, and physician, author, poet, and physician physician, author, poet, and physician phys
(died 1972)1908 Daniel Fry, American contactee (died 2004)1912 Peter Leo Gerety, American prelate (died 2001)[24]1909 Balamani Amma, Indian poet and author (died 2008)1914 Marius Russo, American baseball
player (died 2005)1915 ke Hellman, Finnish painter (died 2017)1916 Phil Cavarretta, American baseball player and manager (died 2013)1919 Patricia Medina, English-American actress (died 2012)1919 Miltos Sachtouris, Greek
poet and author (died 2005)1919 Ron Searle, English-Canadian soldier, publisher, and politician, 4th Mayor of Mississauga (died 2015)1920 Richard Oriani, Salvadoran-American metallurgist and engineer (died 2015)1921 Harold Camping, American evangelist, author, radio
 host (died 2013)1921 Andr Moynet, French soldier, race car driver, and politician (died 1993)1921 Elizabeth Spencer, American physicist and academic, Nobel Prize laureate (died 2011)1922 George McGovern, American lieutenant, historian, and politician
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(died 2012)1922 Rachel Robinson, American professor, registered nurse, and the widow of baseball player and coach (died 2001)1923 Insorphian Alexa Hannum, American basketball player and coach (died 2001)1923 Insorphian Action and poet (died 2001)1923 Insorphian Action and poet (died 2001)1923 Insorphian Action and producer (died 2011)1923 Insorphian Action and producer (died 2001)1924 Insorphian Action and producer (died 2001)1924 Insorphian Action and producer, and producer, and producer (died 2011)1925 Insorphian Action action and producer (died 2021)1926 Insorphian Action a

businessman, co-founded Glock Ges.m.b.H. (died 2023)1929 Orville Turnquest, Bahamian politician1932 Buster Benton, American singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1996)1932 Jan Lindblad, Swedish biologist and photographer (died 1987)1934 Francisco de 1980)1935 Nick Koback, American baseball player and golfer (died 2015)1936 David Colquhoun, English pharmacologist and academic1937 George Hamilton IV, American singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 2014)1937 Richard Jordan, American actor (died 1986)1941 Vikki Carr, American singer and academic1943 Han Sai Por, Singaporean sculptor and academic1943 American actor and singer (died 1986)1944 Andres Vooremaa, Estonian chess player (died 2022)1945 Paule Baillargeon, Canadian actress, director, and screenwriter1946 Alan Gorrie, Scottish singer-songwriter and musician1946 Ilie Nstase, Romanian tennis p	993)1938 Jayant Narlikar, Indian astrophysicist and astronomer (died 2025)1938 Tom 3 Carla Mazzuca Poggiolini, Italian journalist and politician[29]1944 Tim McIntire,
Jrgen Kreische, German footballer and manager1947 Bernie Leadon, American guitarist and songwriter 1947 Brian May, English singer-songwriter, guitarist, producer, and astrophysicist1948 Keith Godchaux, American keyboard player and songwriter (died 198 Per-Kristian Foss, Norwegian politician, Norwegian Minister of Finance1950 Freddy Moore, American singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 2022)1950 Adrian Noble, English director and screenwriter1951 Abel Ferrara, American director, producer, and screenwriter1953 Howard Schultz, American businessman and author[30]1954 Mark O'Donnell, American playwright (died 2012)1954 Steve O'Donnell, American screenwriter and producer1954 Sra Trifkovi, Serbian-American McGuinty, Canadian lawyer and politician, 24th Premier of Ontario1956 Mark Crispin, American wrestler producer, and screenwriter1960 Atom Egoyan, Egyptian-Canadian director, producer, and screenwriter1961 Harsha Bhogle, Indian journalist and author1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1960 Atom Egoyan, Egyptian-Canadian director, producer, and screenwriter1960 Kevin Haskins, English drummer and songwriter1961 Harsha Bhogle, Indian journalist and author1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1960 Atom Egoyan, Egyptian-Canadian drummer and songwriter1960 Atom Egoyan, Egyptian-Canadian drummer and songwriter1961 Harsha Bhogle, Indian journalist and author1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1960 Atom Egoyan, Egyptian-Canadian drummer and songwriter1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1960 Atom Egoyan, Egyptian-Canadian drummer and songwriter1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1960 Atom Egoyan and Screenwriter1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1960 Atom Egoyan and Screenwriter1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1961 Maria Filatova, Russian gymnast1961 Lisa Lamping and Screenwriter1961 Maria Fi	B0)1949 Kgalema Motlanthe, South African politician, 3rd President of South Africa1950 writer1952 Allen Collins, American guitarist and songwriter (died 1990)1952 Jayne Anne in journalist and historian1955 Roger Binny, Indian cricketer and sportscaster1955 Dalton r1958 David Robertson, American conductor1959 Juan J. Campanella, Argentinian director,
screenwriter1961 Hideo Nakata, Japanese director, producer, and screenwriter1961 Campbell Scott, American actor, director, and producer1962 Anthony Edwards, American actor and director1963 Thomas Gabriel Fischer, Swiss musician1963 Garth Nix, Aust Japanese singer-songwriter and race car driver1965 Evelyn Glennie, Scottish musician1965 Claus-Dieter Wollitz, German footballer and manager1967 Yael Abecassis, Israeli model and actress1967 Jean-Franois Mercier, Canadian comedian, screenwriter, and te Pavel Kuka, Czech footballer and manager1968 Jim Norton, American comedian, actor, and author1969 Matthew Libatique, American poker player and software designer1970 Christopher Luxon, New Zealand politician, First Minister of Scotland[33]1971 Rene Busch, Estonian tennis player and coach1971 Vitali Klitschko, Ukrainian boxer and politician, Mayor of Kyiv1971 Michael Modest, American wrestler1971 Catriona Rowntree, Australian television host1971 Lestonary Powell, English keyboard player and songwriter1973 Scott Walker, Canadian ice dancer1974 Vince Spad	tralian author1964 Teresa Edwards, American basketball player[31]1964 Masahiko Kond, elevision host1968 Robb Flynn, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and producer1968 an, 42nd Prime Minister of New Zealand[32]1970 Nicola Sturgeon, Scottish lawyer and sroy Weekes, Montserratian cricketer1972 Ebbe Sand, Danish footballer and manager1973
sportscaster1975 Luca Castellazzi, Italian footballer1976 Benedict Cumberbatch, English actor[34]1976 Gonzalo de los Santos, Uruguayan footballer1977 Jean-Sbastien Aubin, Canadian ice hockey player1977 Tony Mamaluke, American wrestler and baseball player1979 Josu Anunciado de Oliveira, Brazilian footballer1979 Dilhara Fernando, Sri Lankan cricketer1979 Luke Young, English footballer1980 Xavier Malisse, Belgian tennis player1980 Giorgio Mondini, Italian race car driver1980 Chris Sullivan, American baseball player1981 Mark Gasnier, Australian rugby player and sportscaster1981 Jimmy Gobble, American baseball player1982 Gristopher Bear, American drummer1982 Phil Coke, American baseball player1982 Jared Padalecki television host and actress1983 Fedor Tyutin, Russian ice hockey player1984 Andrea Libman, Canadian voice actress1984 Adam Morrison, American basketball player1985 Hadi Norouzi, Iranian footballer (died 2015)1986 Leandro Greco, Italian footballer1986 Jinder Mahal, Canadian wrestler[36]1987 Yan Gomes, Brazilian-American baseball player[37]1987 Jon Jones, American mixed	and manager1977 Ed Smith, English cricketer and journalist1979 Rick Ankiel, American nerican actor[35]1981 Nen, Brazilian footballer1981 David Bernard, Jamaican i, American actor1982 Jess Vanstrattan, Australian footballer1983 Helen Skelton, English arcus Aldridge, American basketball player1985 Zhou Haibin, Chinese footballer1985
comedian and actor1988 Kevin Grokreutz, German footballer1988 Jakub Kov, Czech ice hockey player1988 Trent Williams, American football player[39]1989 Sam McKendry, Australian-New Zealand rugby league Christian Welch, Australian rugby league player1996 Paul Momirovski, Australian rugby league player[40]1998 Erin Cuthbert, footballer[41]1998 Karl Jacobs, American YouTuber and streamer[42]1998 Ronaldo Vieira, Bissau-Guinean footballer1999 Kim So-hye Symmachus, pope of the Catholic Church806 Li Shigu, Chinese general (born 778)973 Kyunyeo, Korean monk and poet (born 917)998 Damian Dalassenos, Byzantine general (born 940)1030 Adalberon, French bishop1234 Floris IV, Dutch nobleman (born 1210)18 Bruce, Scottish nobleman1333 Sir Archibald Douglas, Scottish nobleman1333 Maol Choluim II, Scottish nobleman1333 Kenneth de Moravia, 4th Earl of Sutherland1374 Petrarch, Italian poet and scholar (born 1304)1415 Philippa of Lancaster, Portuguese queer Wiltshire (born 1499)1631 Cesare Cremonini, Italian philosopher and academic (born 1550)1742 William Somervile, English poet and author (born 1675)1810 Louise of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, Prussian queen (born 1776)1814 Matthew Flinders, English navigator	rue player1991 Eray can, Turkish footballer1992 Jake Nicholson, English footballer1994 e, South Korean actress and singer[43]2003 Tyler Downs, American Olympic diver[44]514 1249 Jacopo Tiepolo, doge of Venice1333 John Campbell, Scottish nobleman1333 Alexander n (born 1360)1543 Mary Boleyn, English daughter of Elizabeth Boleyn, Countess of
(born 1783)1838 Pierre Louis Dulong, French physicist and chemist (born 1785)1850 Margaret Fuller, American journalist and critic (born 1810)1855 Konstantin Batyushkov, Russian poet and translator (born 1787)1857 Stefano Franscini, Swiss statistician and academic (born 1847)1882 John William Bean, English criminal and failed regicide (born 1824)[45]1896 Abraham H. Cannon, American publisher and religious leader (born 1859)1913 Clmaco Caldern, Colombian lawyer and politician, 15th President of Colombian New Zealand politician, 13th Prime Minister of New Zealand (born 1844)1933 Kaarle Krohn, Finnish historian and academic (born 1863)1939 Rose Hartwick Thorpe, American poet and author (born 1850)1941 piro Bocari, Serbian painter, victim of Genocide of Zangarini, Italian poet and opera librettist (born 1873)[47]1947 U Razak, Burmese educator and politician (born 1898)1947 Aung San, Burmese general and politician (born 1915)1947 Lyuh Woon-hyung, South Korean politician (born 1886)1963 William Andrew	d politician (born 1796)1878 Yegor Ivanovich Zolotarev, Russian mathematician and ia (born 1852)1925 John Indermaur, British lawyer (born 1851)1930 Robert Stout, Scottish-February Scottish-February Russian Captain and pilot (born 1916)1943 Carlo v, English priest (born 1884)1965 Syngman Rhee, South Korean journalist and politician,
1st President of South Korea (born 1875)1967 John T. McNaughton, United States Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs and an advisor to Robert McNamara (born 1921)[7]1967 Odell Shepard, American poet and politician, 66th Lieute (born 1890)1974 Ern Schwarz, Hungarian-American soccer player and coach (born 1904)1975 Lefty Frizzell, American singer-songwriter and guitarist (born 1928)1975 John Alan Coey, American mercenary and medic in the Rhodesian Bush War[48]1977 Karl Ri American journalist and author (born 1901)1980 Nihat Erim, Turkish jurist and politician, 13th Prime Minister of Turkey (born 1912)1980 Hans Morgenthau, German-American political scientist, philosopher, and academic (born 1904)1981 Roger Doucet, Canada 1930)1984 Faina Ranevskaya, Russian actress (born 1896)1984 Aziz Sami, Iraqi writer and translator (born 1895)[49]1985 Janusz Zajdel, Polish author (born 1938)1989 Kazimierz Sabbat, Polish businessman and politician, President of the Republic of Poland (busyer and judge (born 1940)1994 Victor Barbeau, Canadian author and academic (born 1896)1998 Elmer Valo, Polish-American baseball player, coach, and manager (born 1921)2002 Dave Carter, American singer-songwriter and guitarist (born 1952)2002 Alar	distikivi, Estonian geographer, author, and poet (born 1912)1980 Margaret Craven, dian tenor (born 1919)1982 Hugh Everett III, American physicist and mathematician (born born 1913)1990 Eddie Quillan, American actor (born 1907)1992 Paolo Borsellino, Italian n Lomax, American historian, scholar, and activist (born 1915)2003 Bill Bright, American
evangelist and author, founded the Campus Crusade for Christ (born 1921)2003 Pierre Graber, Swiss politician, President of the Swiss National Council (born 1908)2004 Sylvia Daoust, Canadian sculptor (born 1902)2004 J. Gordon Edwards, American entomologian and journalist (born 1924)2004 Zenk Suzuki, Japanese politician, 70th Prime Minister of Japan (born 1911)2005 Edward Bunker, American author and screenwriter (born 1933)2006 Jack Warden, American actor (born 1920)2007 A. K. Faezul Huq, Bangladeshi journalist (born 1944)2008 Dercy Gonalves, Brazilian comedian and actress (born 1907)2009 Frank McCourt, American author and educator (born 1930)2009 Henry Surtees, English race car driver (born 1991)2010 Ccile Aubry, French actress, author, television (born 1917)2012 Humayun Ahmed, Bangladeshi director and playwright (born 1948)2012 Tom Davis, American comedian, actor, and screenwriter (born 1952)2012 Mohammad Hassan Ganji, Iranian meteorologist and academic (born 1912)2012 Omar Suleiman Woods, American businesswoman, co-founded Sylvia's Restaurant of Harlem (born 1926)2012 Valiulla Yakupov, Islamic cleric (born 1963)2013 Mikhail Gorsheniov, Russian singer-songwriter (born 1973)2013 Geeto Mongol, Canadian-American wrestler and training the sulpha	ournalist, lawyer, and politician (born 1945)2007 Roberto Fontanarrosa, Argentinian on screenwriter and director (born 1928)2010 Jon Cleary, Australian author and playwright 1, Egyptian general and politician, 16th Vice President of Egypt (born 1935)2012 Sylvia iner (born 1931)2013 Mel Smith, English actor, director, and screenwriter (born 1952)2013
Bert Trautmann, German footballer and manager (born 1923)2013 Phil Woosnam, Welsh-American soccer player and manager (born 1932)2013 Peter Ziegler, Swiss geologist and academic (born 1928)2013 Leyla Erbil, Turkish author (born 1931)2014 Rubem And child model (born 1992)[50]2014 David Easton, Canadian-American political scientist and academic (born 1917)2014 Paul M. Fleiss, American pediatrician and author (born 1933)2014 James Garner, American actor (born 1928)2014 Jerzy Jurka, Polish biolo Odlander, Swedish journalist (born 1936)2014 Harry Pougher, English cricketer (born 1941)2014 Leen Vleggeert, Dutch politician (born 1931)2014 John Winkin, American baseball player, coach, and journalist (born 1919)2015 Van Alexander, American actor, director, editor, writer, cartoonist, animator, and cinematographer (born 1967)[51][52]2018 Denis Ten, Kazakhstani figure skater (born 1993)[53]2019 Rutger Hauer, Dutch actor, director, and producer (born 1944)[54]2024 Toumani Diabat, Malian Malian (born 1945)[53]2019 Rutger Hauer, Dutch actor, director, and producer (born 1944)[54]2024 Toumani Diabat, Malian Malian (born 1945)[53]2019 Rutger Hauer, Dutch actor, director, and producer (born 1944)[54]2024 Toumani Diabat, Malian (born 1945)[53]2019 Rutger Hauer, Dutch actor, director, and producer (born 1944)[54]2024 Toumani Diabat, Malian (born 1945)[53]2019 Rutger Hauer, Dutch actor, director, and producer (born 1944)[54]2024 Toumani Diabat, Malian (born 1945)[54]2024 Toumani Diab	ogist (born 1950)2014 Ray King, English footballer and manager (born 1924)2014 Ingemar ser and conductor (born 1915)2015 Galina Prozumenshchikova, Ukrainian-Russian irector, and producer (born 1934)2018 Jon Schnepp, American producer, director, voice n 1965)[55]2024 Iryna Farion, Ukrainian linguist and politician (born 1964)[56]2024 Kevan
Gosper, Australian athlete and administrator (born 1933)[57]2024 Sheila Jackson Lee, American lawyer and politician (born 1950)[58]2024 Nguyn Ph Trng, Vietnamese politician, General Secretary of the Communist Party of Vietnam (born 1944)[59]2024 Ray R American political scientist and anthropologist (born 1936)[61]2024 Esta TerBlanche, South African actress (born 1973)[62]Palace Day[63][64]Christian feast day:Bernold, Bishop of UtrechtJusta and RufinaKirdjun (or Abakerazum)Macrina the Younger, Sister of Myanmar)Sandinista Day or Liberation Day (Nicaragua)^ "Great Fire of Rome". This Day in Geographic History. National Geographic Society. 2014-06-18. Retrieved 2018-07-16.^ Augendre, Jacques (2016). Guide historique [Historical guide] (PDF) (in French) and More. 2012-07-12. Archived from the original on 2019-04-30. Retrieved 2018-07-19.^ Haltings, Selina (1994). Evelyn Maugh: A Biography. London: Sinclair-Stevenson. p. 567. ISBN1-85619-223-7.^ a b Lacey, Derek (19 July 2018). "51 years later: A look back."	of St. Basil the GreatSymmachusJuly 19 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics)Martyrs' Day O. Paris: Amaury Sport Organisation. p.5. Archived (PDF) from the original on 17 August ening Ceremony". Olympic Ceremony Database. Bryan Pinkall's World of Opera, Olympics, ck at the Flight 22 disaster over Hendersonville". Times-News. Retrieved 21 July 2021.
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regarding @JonSchnepp from myself & the Schnepp family. Our hearts are heavy. Please respect our privacy. We are still raising money for his costly medical expenses. Thank you for your support" (Tweet). Archived from the original on 2018-10-05. Retrieved 2 The Independent. 25 July 2018. Retrieved 14 February 2020.^ Blistein, Jon (2019-07-24). "Rutger Hauer, 'Blade Runner' Actor, Dead at 75". Rolling Stone. Archived from the original on 2019-07-25. Retrieved 2021-07-19.^ Oyinloye, Afolake (July 20, 2024). "Mal Farion: Ex-Ukraine MP and language campaigner shot dead in Lviv". www.bbc.com. 20 July 2024. Retrieved 2024-07-23.^ "Former Olympic and sports official Kevan Gosper of Australia dies at 90". AP News. 2024-07-19. Retrieved 2024-07-23.^ "Rep. Sheila Jac." "Vietnam's Party General Secretary Nguyen Phu Trong passes away". VnExpress International Latest news, business, travel and analysis from Vietnam. 2024-07-19.^ "Ray Reardon: Six-time world snooker champion dies aged 91". BBC Sport. 2024-07-20. Retrieved 2024-07-23.^ "PalaceDay 19th July 2022". palaceday.com. Archived from the original on 2022-07-1	2018-07-20 via Twitter.^ "Denis Ten: Kazakhstan's first Olympic figure skating medallist". li's 'king of kora' Toumani Diabate dies at 58". Africanews. Retrieved July 23, 2024.^ "Iryna ckson Lee dies after battle with cancer". NBC News. 2024-07-20. Retrieved 2024-07-23.^ eved 2024-07-23.^ BERNAMA (2024-07-22). "PM ANWAR SADDENED OVER JAMES C.
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future tense, indicating an action that has not yet occurred (e.g., I will clean the garage). Examples: Modal verbs in a sentenceWe should listen to some music. Can you drive me to the airport? Amanda might practise her German. Be assured that you'll submit flaw used in sentences? Modal verbs are used along with a main verb to indicate ability, necessity, possibility, and permission. In sentences containing modal verbs, the main verb typically takes the infinitive form. Modal verbs come before main verbs and never change as youd like. Lina must order tickets in advance if she wants to go to the theatre. The academic proofreading tool has been trained on 1000s of academic texts and by native English editors. Making it the most accurate and reliable proofreading tool for the various uses of modal verbs. Note that modal verbs are very commonly used in a wide variety of senses this table doesnt cover every possible usage. Modal verbFunctionExampleCanIndicate abilityIndicate permission (informal)Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal)Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal)Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal) Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal) Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal) Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal) Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal) Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time? MayIndicate permission (formal) Make a request (formal)Dana may arrive the time?	wless writing. Upload your document to correct all your mistakes. How are modal verbs age form. Examples: How to use modal verbs I might walk to work today. You may have as of for students. Upload my document Modal verbs list Below is a table that illustrates some request (informal) Javi can play the guitar. We can drive or walk. You can borrow that
pizza.MustIndicate obligationIndicate likelihoodCyclists must wear helmets. You must be very proud. ShallIndicate a future action (normally used only with I and we) I shall attend. Shall we arrange a meeting? Shou office. WillIndicate a future action or eventMake a polite requestFay will book the venue. Will you get the door? WouldPast form of willMake a polite requestShe would often work late. Would you call back later? Modal verbs are classed as a type of auxiliary verb. A unlike modal verbs, regular auxiliary verbs follow subject-verb agreement and must be conjugated for tense and mood. Examples: Auxiliary verbs in a sentenceMary was building a sandcastle. Gordon has burned the toast. Do you know what time it is? Modal verbs action. When a modal verb is followed by another auxiliary verb (e.g., have, be), the main verb takes either the past participle form (typically ending in -ed, -n, or -t) or the present participle form (ending in -ing). The modal verb and auxiliary verbs are used along we combined the should have asked me first. You may be wondering what I mean. Farrah will have finished work by then. Modal verbs and mood of a verb indicates the intention of the sentence. Modal verbs and auxiliary verbs are used along we have a subject to the following in the combined to the following the first. You may be wondering what I mean. Farrah will have finished work by then. Modal verbs and mood of a verb indicates the intention of the sentence.	uldMake a suggestionIndicate likelihoodYou should watch that film.Tom should be at the Auxiliary verbs are used along with a main verb to express tense, mood, or voice. However, s can be used along with auxiliary verbs to refer to possible past, continuous, or future ture tense (e.g., I will talk, you will be travelling).Examples: Modal and auxiliary verbs
factLana is drinking coffee.ImperativeExpress a command or a request (often with a negative auxiliary verb)Dont forget to call.InterrogativeAsk a questionWould you open the window?ConditionalExpress a conditionYou should leave now if you want to get the but watch a movie. The academic proofreading tool has been trained on 1000s of academic texts and by native English editors. Making it the most accurate and reliable proofreading tool for students. Upload my document Other uses of modal verbs have statementsFor emphasisIndirect speechModal verbs are used in indirect speech to indicate what someone else said. While most modal verbs stay the same when used in indirect speech, the past form of some modal verbs is used instead (e.g., can becomes could said he would visit on Saturday.Pria said we should go to France.Pria said we should go to France.Negative statementsIn negative statements containing modal verbs, the adverb not comes immediately after the modal verb and before all other verbs. The negative verbsTera cant focus because her brother is playing the drums.You mustnt play football inside the house anymore.EmphasisIn everyday conversation, people sometimes place emphasis on a modal verb to refute a previous statement or question. The emphasised	re various other functions in English. They can also be used:In indirect speechIn negative d). Examples: Modal verbs and reported speechDarren said I will visit on Saturday. Darren ive form is often contracted (e.g., would not becomes wouldnt). Examples: How to use modal d word is often italicised when written down. Examples: Modal verbs emphasising a
statementWhy cant you be nice? I can be nice! You wont finish the project on time. I will finish it on time! Other interesting language articles If you want to know more about commonly confused words, definitions, common mistakes, and differences between US an explanations, examples, and quizzes. Frequently asked questions Is it would of or would have? Would is a modal verb thats often used along with the auxiliary verb have to indicate that something was possible in the past but no longer is (e.g., She would have be would verb expense mistakenly write would of because of its similar pronunciation. However, would of is never correct. What does may mean? May is a modal verb used to indicate possibility (e.g., I may miss the bus), make a request (e.g., May I have a dust sources in their work. You can cite our article (APA Style) or take a deep dive into the articles below. This Scribbr article Ryan, E. (2023, December 06). What Is a Modal Verb? Definition & Examples. Scribbr. Retrieved 23 July 2025, from Sources Aarts, B. (2015). Fowlers dictionary of modern English usage (4th ed.). Oxford University Press. Show all sources (3) Garner, B. A. (2016). Garners modern English usage (4th ed.).	een a professional athlete if she hadnt broken her leg). It can be contracted to drink?), or indicate permission (e.g., You may sit down). We strongly encourage students to (2011). Oxford modern English grammar. Oxford University Press. Butterfield, J. (Ed.). odal verbs Modal verbsPDF worksheetsOnline exercisesGrammar rules PDF English
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meanings - ability, possibility, probability, certainty, permission, prohibition, obligation, opinion, speculation, etc.Can1. Can is used to express the ability to do something. I can swim very well. Can he speak English fluently? - No, he can't. We cannot sing at all!2. It start next week.3. We use it to say that something is probable. It can be John. He has blond hair and he is wearing glasses. 4. It expresses the permission to do something. Why not? You can marry her. She is a nice girl. May1. May is used for permissions. You may leave the speaker of spoken English. 3. The opposite of may is must not or may not. May I smoke here? You must you can't smoke here. (informal spoken English) Must - Need not1. Must is used for strong obligations. It is personal, because it expresses the speaker's opinion or will. It must clean my teeth. I want to be healthy. You must go there. And do it right now!2. It means show the certainty of the speaker. They must be second by now. It's already 9 o'clock. 4. The opposite of must is need not. You need to express prohibition that involves the speaker's will need to express prohibition that involves the speaker's will need to express prohibition that involves the speaker's will need to express prohibition that involves the speaker's will need to express prohibition that involves the speaker's will need to express prohibition that it is need to express prohibition that	borrow my car. I won't need it.May I smoke here? - No, you can't, I'm sorry.2. It is used to n't smoke here. (strong prohibition)- You may not smoke here. (more polite, very formal)-s a strong recommendation. You must see it. It's the best film I've ever seen.3. We use it to ill.We mustn't come late today. Or the teacher will be very angry. He mustn't enter this
room. It is dangerous.NoteNormally, these modal auxiliary verbs are not used in different tenses. The past tense of can is could, may and must, however, only have the present form. All the other tenses must be formed in a different way. We make the passive voic tip: English grammar books PDFAll PDF exercises and grammar rules from this website. top Our academic editing and proofreading services Your dissertation can be carefully and sensitively proofread by one of our talented, professional editors, ensuring that you pride in. Dissertation Proofreading Writing your PhD thesis invariably takes great time and effort. By using our thesis proofreading service you can be sure that all your endeavours to build an original, persuasive argument will be fully recognized and appreciated concise, vigorous and engaging. Our experienced editors can offer invaluable advice on producing winning essays so that eventually you will no longer even need our essay proofreading Service. Essay Proofreading Writing an academic essay or dissertation can be publication you need 100% certainty that it is completely free of errors, inconsistencies and grammatical muddle. By using the Scribbr Academic Proofreading Service all mistakes are corrected and with our friendly feedback you will learn how to be a better writed editing services are rated 4.7/5 based on 15,040 reviews on Trustpilot. If you are an ESL student whose English skills leave room for improvement, or just wish to ensure there are no language mistakes in your document, then why not use the Scribbr Academic Proofreading Service.	our written English is clear, fluent and precise. A piece of work that you can take immense d. Thesis Proofreading Essay writing can be a major challenge, requiring language that is be difficult and challenging. When you submit your work or prepare your essay for iter. Weve already proofread over 10,000 academic documents! Scribbrs proofreading and
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tomorrow.Modal Verbs Meaning ExamplesModal verbs are always used in making requests, offers, permission and invitations.Can & CouldRequests: Can you give me some water? Asking people to do things: Could you wait her for a while? Can/WouldOffering: Can you give me some water? Asking people to do things: Could you wait her for a while? Can/WouldOffering: Can you give me some water? Asking people to do things: Could you wait her for a while? Can/WouldOffering: Can you give me some water? Asking people to do things: Could you wait her for a while? Can/WouldOffering: Can you give me some water? Asking people to do things: Could you wait her for a while? Can/WouldOffering: Can you give me some water? Asking people to do things: Could you wait her for a while? Can/WouldOffering: Can/Would	an I help you?Offering/Inviting: Would you like a cup of tea?Can/Could/MayPermission:Can

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